

DIVERSITY OF BIRDS IN MUNICIPALITY OF FORMIGUEIRO, RIO GRANDE DO SUL, BRAZIL

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RESUMO

O presente estudo tem por finalidade divulgar uma lista preliminar da diversidade das aves silvestres encontradas no município de Formigueiro, Região Central, estado do Rio Grande do Sul. Registramos 204 espécies, em amostragens qualitativas através de observações diretas e pontos de escuta em locais aleatórios entre perímetro urbano e área rural no Município entre maio de 2010 a junho de 2013.

Palavras-chaves: Aves, Inventário, Formigueiro, Região Central, Sul do Brasil.

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DIVERSIDADE DA AVIFAUNA NO MUNICÍPIO DE FORMIGUEIRO, RIO GRANDE DO SUL, BRASIL

ABSTRACT

The present study aims to disseminate a preliminary list of the diversity of wild birds found in municipality of Formigueiro, Central Region, state of Rio Grande do Sul recorded 204 species in qualitative samplings through direct observation and listening points at random locations between urban and rural area in town between May 2010 and June 2013.

Keywords: Birds, Inventory, Formigueiro, Central Region, Southern Brazil.

INTRODUCTION

Species of birds in Rio Grande do Sul is extremely varied and colorful (BELTON, 2004), being already known record of 661 species (BENCKE et al., 2010), thanks to the diversity of habitats (BELTON, 2004). However, it is important finding ornithological inventory record the occurrence and distribution of birds in the state (BENCKE, 2001), for lists of species grow indefinitely, although it may tend to stabilize with time (BENCKE et al., 2010).

Dissemination of site listings is of utmost importance (BENCKE, 2001). However, through these dissemination is important to conduct studies aimed at environmental education, exposing data avifauna site schools and the like, taking steps to raise awareness (CORRÊA, SILVA, CAPPELLARI, 2012) thereby providing subsidies for conservation strategies are adopted in certain region (SEIXAS et al., 2010).

The present study aims to disseminate the preliminary list of birds found in town of Formigueiro, Rio Grande do Sul - Brazil.

MATERIAL AND METHODS

Study area

Municipality of Formigueiro (29 59 `49. 67", S, 53 ° 29 `55. 53" W), is located in the central Region, state of Rio Grande do Sul region follows the same geographic feature and vegetation cover as the neighboring Town Sao Sepé. The temperate climate, with slightly undulating relief characterized by fields (BRASIL, 1973), riparian (CORRÊA AND SILVA, 2012; CORRÊA, SILVA and CAPPELLARI, 2012) and riparian forests (CORRÊA, SILVA, CAPPELLARI, 2010), and the region suffers anthropogenic pressure by agropastoral activities and agriculture.

Sampling method

From May 2010 to June 2013 some unsystematic campaigns were conducted in the municipality of Formigueiro in urban and rural area, searching inventory the Species of birds. The qualitatively followed as Seixas et al. (2010). Some locations were visited

in order to cover all environments present in direct observations with the aid of binoculars and sometimes point counts were conducted at dawn. During the displacement between the sample areas, which could be made by using automobile, motorcycle, or walking, the birds were also recorded. Some species were photographed using cameras with long lens, for later possible comparisons with guidebooks.

The nomenclature as follows Taxonomic list of Brazil (CBRO, 2011), and conservation status following agreed Bencke et al. (2003).

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Through the methods used were recorded 204 species in 23 orders placed and distributed in 59 families (Table.1). It is worth noting the record of five species considered threatened at regional level according Bencke et al. (2003), they are: *Sporophila collaris*, *Drycopus lineatus*, *Ramphastos toco*, *Amazon pretrei* and *Crypturellus noctivagus*, the latter species is in dire need of conservation. *C. noctivagus* species listed as probably extinct in Rio Grande do Sul, from the seventies (BENCKE et al., 2003), and recently recorded a small population still remaining in a forest fragment as Corrêa, Silva and Cappellari (2010), among currency of the municipalities of São Sepé and Formigueiro, thus making this region the only current record with confirmed *C. noctivagus* in the state.

Some recent studies published evidence and present lists of birds by location in Rio Grande do Sul: Teixeira, Bernardi, Jacomassa (2009), Santos and Petry (2010), Seixas et al. (2010), Mello and Corrêa (2011); Corrêa, Silva and Cappellari (2012), Freitas (2012), Correa et al. (2013), are important means for disseminating avifaunísticos studies, thus broadening the knowledge of this group and publicizing their patterns of occurrence and distribution in the state (BENCKE, 2001).

This study contributes to the dissemination of the occurrence of wild birds in the municipality of Formigueiro. Since starting new efforts in the field certainly some species will be added to the list of birds of the Town, thus contributing to ornithological information for the state of Rio Grande do Sul.

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Table 1 - List of birds found in the municipality of Formigueiro, Central Region in the state of Rio Grande do Sul – Brazil.

Order / Family / Species	Name-common (English)
TINAMIFORMES	
TINAMIDAE	
<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i> (Temminck, 1815)	Brown Tinamou
<i>Crypturellus noctivagus</i> (Wied, 1820)	Yellow-legged Tinamou
<i>Rhynchotus rufescens</i> (Temminck, 1815)	Red-winged Tinamou
<i>Nothura maculosa</i> (Temminck, 1815)	Spotted Nothura
ANSERIFORMES	
ANHIMIDAE	
<i>Chauna torquata</i> (Oken, 1816)	Southern Screamer
ANATIDAE	
<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> (Vieillot, 1816)	Fulvous Whistling-Duck
<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	White-faced Whistling-Duck
<i>Cairina moschata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Muscovy Duck
<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	Brazilian Teal
<i>Anas flavirostris</i> Vieillot, 1816	Yellow-billed Teal
PODICIPEDIFORMES	
PODICIPEDIDAE	
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Pied-billed Grebe
GALLIFORMES	
CRACIDAE	
<i>Penelope obscura</i> Temminck, 1815	Dusky-legged Guan
<i>Ortalis guttata</i> (Spix, 1825)	Speckled Chachalaca
SULIFORMES	
PHALACROCORACIDAE	
<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	Neotropic Cormorant

ANHINGIDAE*Anhinga anhinga* (Linnaeus, 1766)

Anhinga

CICONIIFORMES**CICONIIDAE***Ciconia maguari* (Gmelin, 1789)

Maguari Stork

Mycteria americana Linnaeus, 1758

Wood Stork

PELECANIFORMES**ARDEIDAE***Tigrisoma lineatum* (Boddaert, 1783)

Rufescent Tiger-Heron

Ardea cocoi Linnaeus, 1766

Cocoi Heron

Ardea alba Linnaeus, 1758

Great Egret

Butorides striata (Linnaeus, 1758)

Striated Heron

Syrigma sibilatrix (Temminck, 1824)

Whistling Heron

Egretta thula (Molina, 1782)

Snowy Egret

Bubulcus ibis (Linnaeus, 1758)

Cattle Egret

Nycticorax nycticorax (Linnaeus, 1758)

Black-crowned Night-Heron

THRESKIORNITHIDAE*Theristicus caudatus* (Boddaert, 1783)

Buff-necked Ibis

Theristicus caerulescens (Vieillot, 1817)

Plumbeous Ibis

Platalea ajaja Linnaeus, 1758

Roseate Spoonbill

Plegadis chihi (Vieillot, 1817)

White-faced Ibis

Phimosus infuscatus (Lichtenstein, 1823)

Bare-faced Ibis

CATRARTIFORMES**CATHARTIDAE***Cathartes aura* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Turkey Vulture

Cathartes burrovianus Cassin, 1845

Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture

Coragyps atratus (Bechstein, 1793)

Black Vulture

ACCIPITRIFORMES

ACCIPITRIDAE

<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	Snail Kite
<i>Heterospizias meridionalis</i> (Latham, 1790)	Savanna Hawk
<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	Roadside Hawk
<i>Urubitinga urubitinga</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	Great Black-Hawk
<i>Geranoeatus albicaudatus</i> (Vieillot, 1816)	White-tailed Hawk
<i>Circus buffoni</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	Long-winged Harrier

FALCONIFORMES

FALCONIDAE

<i>Caracara plancus</i> (Miller, 1777)	Southern Caracara
<i>Milvago chimachima</i> (Vieillot, 1816)	Yellow-headed Caracara
<i>Milvago chimango</i> (Vieillot, 1816)	Chimango Caracara
<i>Falco sparverius</i> Linnaeus, 1758	American Kestrel

GRUIFORMES

ARAMIDAE

<i>Aramus guarauna</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Limpkin
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RALLIDAE

<i>Aramides cajanea</i> Statius Muller, 1776	Gray-necked Wood-Rail
<i>Aramides ypecaha</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	Giant Wood-Rail
<i>Aramides saracura</i> (Spix, 1825)	Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail
<i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus</i> (Swainson, 1837)	Plumbeous Rail
<i>Gallinula melanops</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	Spot-flanked Gallinule
<i>Gallinula galeata</i> (Lichtenstein, 1818)	Common Gallinule
<i>Porphyrio martinica</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Purple Gallinule

CARIANIFORMES

CARIAMIDAE

<i>Cariama cristata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Red-legged Seriema
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CHARADRIFORMES

CHARADRIIDAE*Charadrius collaris* Vieillot, 1818

Collared Plover

Vanellus chilensis (Molina, 1782)

Southern Lapwing

RECURVIROSTRIDAE*Himantopus melanurus* Vieillot, 1817

White-backed Stilt

SCOLOPACIDAE*Gallinago paraguaiiae* (Vieillot, 1816)

South American Snipe

Tringa melanoleuca (Gmelin, 1789)

Greater Yellowlegs

Calidris fuscicollis (Vieillot, 1819)

White-rumped Sandpiper

JACANIDAE*Jacana jacana* (Linnaeus, 1766)

Wattled Jacana

COLUMBIFORMES**COLUMBIDAE***Columbina talpacoti* (Temminck, 1811)

Ruddy Ground-Dove

Columbina picui (Temminck, 1813)

Picui Ground-Dove

Patagioenas picazuro (Temminck, 1813)

Picazuro Pigeon

Leptotila verreauxi Bonaparte, 1855

White-tipped Dove

Zenaida auriculata (Des Murs, 1847)

Eared Dove

Columba livia Gmelin, 1789

Rock Pigeon

PISTTACIFORMES**PSITTACIDAE***Myiopsitta monachus* (Boddaert, 1783)

Monk Parakeet

Pyrrhura frontalis (Vieillot, 1817)

Maroon-bellied Parakeet

Amazona pretrei (Temminck, 1830)

Red-spectacled Parrot

CUCULIFORMES**CUCULIDAE***Piaya cayana* (Linnaeus, 1766)

Squirrel Cuckoo

Coccyzus melacoryphus Vieillot, 1817

Dark-billed Cuckoo

Crotophaga ani Linnaeus, 1758

Smooth-billed Ani

Guira guira (Gmelin, 1788)

Guira Cuckoo

Tapera naevia (Linnaeus, 1766)

Striped Cuckoo

STRIGIFORMES

TYTONIDAE

Tyto alba (Scopoli, 1769)

Barn Owl

STRIGIDAE

Megascops choliba (Vieillot, 1817)

Tropical Screech-Owl

Glaucidium brasilianum (Gmelin, 1788)

Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl

Bubo virginianus (Gmelin, 1788)

Great Horned Owl

Athene cunicularia (Molina, 1782)

Burrowing Owl

CAPRIMULGIFORMES

NYCTIBIIDAE

Nyctibius griseus (Gmelin, 1789)

Common Potoo

CAPRIMULGIDAE

Hydropsalis parvula (Gould, 1837)

Little Nightjar

Hydropsalis torquata (Gmelin, 1789)

Scissor-tailed Nightjar

Chordeiles nacunda (Vieillot, 1817)

Nacunda Nighthawk

Lurocalis semitorquatus (Gmelin, 1789)

Short-tailed Nighthawk

APODIFORMES

APODIDAE

Chaetura cinereiventris Sclater, 1862

Gray-rumped Swift

Chaetura meridionalis Hellmayr, 1907

Sick's Swift

TROCHILIDAE

Florisuga fusca (Vieillot, 1818)

Black Jacobin

Hylocharis chrysurus (Shaw, 1812)

Gilded Hummingbird

Stephanoxis lalandi (Vieillot, 1818)

Plovercrest

Chlorostilbon lucidus (Shaw, 1812)

Glittering-bellied Emerald

Thalurania glaucopis (Gmelin, 1788)

Violet-capped Woodnymph

Leucochloris albicollis (Vieillot, 1818)

White-throated Hummingbird

TROGONIFORMES

TROGONIDAE

Trogon surrucura Vieillot, 1817

Surucua Trogon

CORACIFORMES

ALCEDINIDAE

Megaceryle torquata (Linnaeus, 1766)

Ringed Kingfisher

Chloroceryle amazona (Latham, 1790)

Amazon Kingfisher

Chloroceryle americana (Gmelin, 1788)

Green Kingfisher

PICIFORMES

RAMPHASTIDAE

Ramphastos toco Stadius Muller, 1776

Toco Toucan

PICIDAE

Picumnus nebulosus Sundeval, 1866

Mottled Piculet

Veniliornis spilogaster (Wagler, 1827)

White-spotted Woodpecker

Piculus aurulentus (Temminck, 1821)

Yellow-browed Woodpecker

Colaptes melanochloros (Gmelin, 1788)

Green-barred Woodpecker

Colaptes campestris (Vieillot, 1818)

Campo Flicker

Drycopus lineatus (Linnaeus, 1766)

Lineated Woodpecker

Melanerpes candidus (Otto, 1796)

White Woodpecker

PASSERIFORMES

THAMNOPHILIDAE

Mackenziaena leachii (Such, 1825)

Large-tailed Antshrike

Thamnophilus caerulescens Vieillot, 1816

Variable Antshrike

Thamnophilus ruficapillus (Vieillot, 1816)

Rufous-capped Antshrike

Drymophila malura (Temminck, 1825)

Dusky-tailed Antbird

CONOPOPHAGIDAE

<i>Conopophaga lineata</i> (Wied, 1831)	Rufous Gnateater
FORMICARIIDAE	
<i>Chamaeza campanisona</i> (Lichtenstein, 1823)	Short-tailed Antthrush
DENDROCOLAPTIDAE	
<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	Olivaceous Woodcreeper
<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i> Spix, 1825	Planalto Woodcreeper
<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	White-throated Woodcreeper
<i>Lepidocolaptes falcinellus</i> (Cabanis & Heine, 1859)	Scalloped Woodcreeper
FURNARIIDAE	
<i>Furnarius rufus</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	Rufous Hornero
<i>Schoeniophylax phryganophilus</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	Chotoy Spinetail
<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	Yellow-chinned Spinetail
<i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i> Vieillot, 1819	Rufous-capped Spinetail
<i>Synallaxis cinerascens</i> Temminck, 1823	Gray-bellied Spinetail
<i>Synallaxis spixi</i> Sclater, 1856	Spix's Spinetail
<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata</i> (Lafresnaye, 1832)	Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner
<i>Synallaxis frontalis</i> Pelzeln, 1859	Sooty-fronted Spinetail
<i>Anumbius annumbi</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	Firewood-Gatherer
<i>Heliobletus contaminatus</i> Berlepsch, 1885	Sharp-billed Treehunter
INSERTAE SEDIS	
<i>Platyrynchus mystaceus</i> Vieillot, 1818	White-throated Spadebill
RYNCHOCYCLIDAE	
<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i> Tschudi, 1846	Sepia-capped Flycatcher
<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i> (Temminck, 1824)	Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet
<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i> (Spix, 1825)	Yellow-olive Flycatcher
<i>Poecilatriccus plumbeiceps</i> (Lafresnaye, 1846)	Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher
TYRANNIDAE	
<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i> (Thunberg, 1822)	Yellow-bellied Elaenia

<i>Elaenia mesoleuca</i> (Deppe, 1830)	Olivaceous Elaenia
<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i> (Temminck, 1824)	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet
<i>Serpophaga subcristata</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	White-crested Tyrannulet
<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i> (Cabanis, 1868)	Euler's Flycatcher
<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	Vermilion Flycatcher
<i>Knipolegus cyanirostris</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	Blue-billed Black-Tyrant
<i>Hymenops perspicillatus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	Spectacled Tyrant
<i>Xolmis irruptero</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	White Monjita
<i>Empidonomus varius</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	Variegated Flycatcher
<i>Machetornis rixosa</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	Cattle Tyrant
<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Great Kiskadee
<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Boat-billed Flycatcher
<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i> Vieillot, 1819	Tropical Kingbird
<i>Tyrannus savana</i> Vieillot, 1808	Fork-tailed Flycatcher
<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i> Cabanis & Heine, 1859	Swainson's Flycatcher
<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i> (Statius Muller, 1776)	Streaked Flycatcher
PIPRIDAE	
<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i> (Shaw & Nodder, 1793)	Swallow-tailed Manakin
TITYRIDAE	
<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	White-winged Becard
VIREONIDAE	
<i>Vireo olivaceus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Red-eyed Vireo
<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	Rufous-browed Peppershrike
CORVIDAE	
<i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	Plush-crested Jay
<i>Cyanocorax caeruleus</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	Azure Jay
HIRUNDINIDAE	
<i>Progne tapera</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	Brown-chested Martin

<i>Progne chalybea</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	Gray-breasted Martin
<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	Blue-and-white Swallow
<i>Tachycineta leucorrhoa</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	White-rumped Swallow
TROGLODYTIDAE	
<i>Troglodytes musculus</i> (Naumann, 1823)	Southern House Wren
POLIOPTILIDAE	
<i>Polioptila dumicola</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	Masked Gnatcatcher
TURDIDAE	
<i>Turdus rufiventris</i> Vieillot, 1818	Rufous-bellied Thrush
<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i> Cabanis, 1850	Creamy-bellied Thrush
<i>Turdus albicollis</i> Vieillot, 1818	White-necked Thrush
<i>Turdus subalaris</i> (Seebohm, 1887)	Eastern Slaty Thrush
<i>Turdus leucomelas</i> Vieillot, 1818	Pale-breasted Thrush
MIMIDAE	
<i>Mimus saturninus</i> (Lichtenstein, 1823)	Chalk-browed Mockingbird
<i>Mimus triurus</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	White-banded Mockingbird
MOTACILIDAE	
<i>Anthus lutescens</i> Pucheran, 1855	Yellowish Pipit
COEREBIDAE	
<i>Coereba flaveola</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Bananaquit
THRAUPIDAE	
<i>Saltator aurantirostris</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	Golden-billed Saltator
<i>Saltator similis</i> d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837	Green-winged Saltator
<i>Lanio cucullatus</i> (Statius Muller, 1776)	Red-crested Finch
<i>Thraupis sayaca</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Sayaca Tanager
<i>Tangara preciosa</i> (Cabanis, 1850)	Chestnut-backed Tanager
<i>Stephanophorus diadematus</i> (Temminck, 1823)	Diademed Tanager
<i>Pipraeidea bonariensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	Blue-and-yellow Tanager

<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	Fawn-breasted Tanager
<i>Paroaria coronata</i> (Miller, 1776)	Red-crested Cardinal
EMBERIZIDAE	
<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i> (Statius Muller, 1776)	Rufous-collared Sparrow
<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i> (Bosc, 1792)	Grassland Sparrow
<i>Poospiza nigrorufa</i> (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837)	Black-and-rufous Warbling-Finch
<i>Sicalis flaveola</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Saffron Finch
<i>Sicalis luteola</i> (Sparrman, 1789)	Grassland Yellow-Finch
<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch
<i>Embernagra platensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	Great Pampa-Finch
<i>Volatinia jacarina</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Blue-black Grassquit
<i>Sporophila collaris</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	Rusty-collared Seedeater
<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i> (Vieillot, 1823)	Double-collared Seedeater
CARDINALIDAE	
<i>Cyanoloxia brissonii</i> (Lichtenstein, 1823)	Ultramarine Grosbeak
<i>Cyanoloxia glaucocaerulea</i> (d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, 1837)	Glaucous-blue Grosbeak
PARULIDAE	
<i>Parula pitiaiyumi</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	Tropical Parula
<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	Masked Yellowthroat
<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i> (Deppe, 1830)	Golden-crowned Warbler
<i>Basileuterus leucoblepharus</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	White-browed Warbler
ICTERIDAE	
<i>Cacicus chrysopterus</i> (Vigors, 1825)	Golden-winged Cacique
<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Red-rumped Cacique
<i>Icterus pyrrhopterus</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	Variable Oriole
<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	Chopi Blackbird
<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	Chestnut-capped Blackbird
<i>Pseudoleistes guirahuro</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	Yellow-rumped Marshbird

<i>Agelaioides badius</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	Bay-winged Cowbird
<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	Shiny Cowbird
<i>Molothrus rufoaxillaris</i> Cassin, 1866	Screaming Cowbird
<i>Sturnella superciliaris</i> (Bonaparte, 1850)	White-browed Blackbird
FRINGILLIDAE	
<i>Sporagra magellanica</i> (Vieillot, 1805)	Hooded Siskin
<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Purple-throated Euphonia
PASSERIDAE	
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	House Sparrow
